

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO  
1893-1981**

AÑO	ESCUELAS					ALUMNOS					MAESTROS									
	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>	TOTAL	PREPRIMARIA	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA <sup>1</sup>	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>3</sup>		
1893-1894	4,876						483,337													
1894-1895	4,888						556,706													
1895-1896	4,056						491,980													
1896-1897	5,852						666,301													
1897-1898	6,141						684,171													
1898-1899	6,738						702,685													
1899-1900	6,319						677,955													
1900-1901	9,464		9,363		41	60	713,394		696,168		7,469				N.D.		N.D.			
1901-1902	9,595		9,491		42	62	734,285		718,715		7,046				N.D.		N.D.			
1902-1903	8,340		8,245		44	51	675,753		659,359		7,347				N.D.		N.D.			
1903-1904	9,417		9,305		49	63	659,619		642,903		7,342				N.D.		N.D.			
1904-1905	9,479	184	9,194		36	65	645,751	11,615	620,476		4,642				N.D.		N.D.			
1905-1906	9,639	76	9,461		34	68	651,958	7,395	631,005		4,231				N.D.		N.D.			
1906-1907	8,981	72	8,805		38	66	615,074	7,431	594,328		4,581				N.D.		N.D.			
1907-1908	9,736	79	9,541		42	74	682,489	8,880	657,843		5,782				N.D.		N.D.			
1910-1911																				
1921-1922			11,041						868,040						22,939					
1925-1926	13,430	74	13,187		50	119	1,130,892	11,623	1,090,616		12,435				N.D.		N.D.			
1926-1927	15,090	79	14,868		45	98	1,156,297	11,326	1,114,625		10,782				N.D.		N.D.			
1927-1928	17,862	88	17,549		79	146	1,349,762	13,929	1,306,557		16,568				N.D.	31,232	N.D.			
1928-1929	17,028	114	16,701		86	127	1,451,396	15,845	1,402,701		16,028				N.D.	32,657	N.D.			
1929-1930	11,672	115	11,353		77	127	1,257,467	14,987	1,211,533		15,903				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1930-1931	11,732	125	11,379		81	147	1,358,430	17,426	1,299,899		17,392				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1931-1932	11,047	147	10,632		109	159	1,430,278	22,111	1,365,307		21,757				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1932-1933		188	11,888		N.D.	N.D.		24,266	1,479,502		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1933-1934		232	15,722		N.D.	N.D.		24,123	1,486,064		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1934-1935		248	16,488		N.D.	N.D.		36,691	1,418,689		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1935-1936	18,718	322	18,118		164	114	1,571,179	21,174	1,509,386		25,358				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1936-1937		409	19,331		N.D.	N.D.		31,429	1,682,931		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1937-1938		N.D.	20,423		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	1,810,333		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1938-1939		322	20,885		N.D.	N.D.		30,834	1,916,097		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1939-1940		324	20,682		N.D.	N.D.		31,814	1,964,046		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1940-1941		334	21,874		N.D.	N.D.		33,848	1,960,755		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1941-1942		N.D.	18,886		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,017,141		N.D.				N.D.	N.D.	N.D.			
1942-1943		N.D.	18,469		N.D.	N.D.		N.D.	2,154,368		N.D.				N.D.	43,931	N.D.			
1943-1944		483	20,170		N.D.	N.D.		54,177	2,352,502		N.D.				1,178	48,817	N.D.			
1944-1945		603	20,783		N.D.	N.D.		54,132	2,395,203		N.D.				1,735	52,386	N.D.			
1945-1946		655	20,966		N.D.	N.D.		61,410	2,624,841		N.D.				2,139	54,136	N.D.			
1946-1947		714	21,637		N.D.	N.D.		70,060	2,717,418		N.D.				2,080	56,468	N.D.			
1947-1948		752	22,899		N.D.	N.D.		73,663	2,815,161		N.D.				2,186	60,649	N.D.			
1948-1949		834	23,248		N.D.	N.D.		86,376	2,836,010		N.D.				2,438	61,979	N.D.			
1949-1950	24,599	837	23,273		319	99	71	3,074,858	107,108	2,867,272		57,955	19,617	22,906	80,809	2,887	62,858	7,923	3,936	3,205
1950-1951	25,413	835	23,818		411	192	157	3,249,200	115,378	2,997,054		69,547	37,329	29,892	90,896	2,892	66,577	8,702	6,599	6,126
1951-1952	25,900	935	24,362		458	125	125	3,384,831	118,806	3,141,107		79,389	27,905	17,624	93,065	3,157	69,013	11,230	5,663	4,002
1952-1953	27,138	1,007	25,331		469	186	145	3,540,421	127,396	3,262,452		76,021	42,599	31,953	101,561	3,943	73,245	11,233	7,407	5,673
1953-1954	27,318	1,146	26,333		509	190	140	3,732,728	138,805	3,436,544		82,107	46,541	28,729	102,695	3,785	75,824	9,929	6,743	5,414
1954-1955	29,080	1,195	27,018		565	213	89	4,033,107	153,966	3,690,639		101,291	64,434	22,777	108,095	4,007	80,796	10,521	8,629	4,142
1955-1956	29,812	1,294	27,520		611	220	167	4,269,267	156,641	3,893,735		105,348	66,938	46,605	111,881	4,459	84,854	9,752	6,835	5,981
1956-1957	30,522	1,415	28,104		668	219	116	4,422,221	160,631	4,061,030		118,774	58,820	23,566	119,185	4,891	88,942	12,464	8,015	4,873
1957-1958	31,600	1,539	28,819		854	256	132	4,701,109	178,869	4,279,973		120,595	74,279	47,393	128,897	5,416	93,228	16,235	8,608	5,410
1958-1959	33,430	1,632	30,477		908	259	154	4,959,539	192,978	4,523,488		154,418	81,254	27,401	130,512	5,808	98,307	15,312	7,299	3,786
1959-1960	34,591	1,715	31,358		1,056	332	130	5,367,770	206,953	4,857,184		197,241	81,371	25,021	138,896	6,340	104,718	16,149	7,463	4,226
1960-1961	36,018	1,852	32,533		1,140	360	133	5,941,536	230,164	5,342,092		234,980	106,200	28,100	145,377	6,675	106,822	19,984	8,053	3,843
1961-1962	36,271	1,969	32,550		1,215	400	137	6,462,994	248,958	5,729,665		272,228	129,078	83,065	172,002	7,201	117,766	23,538	12,748	10,749
1962-1963	37,417	2,063	33,488		1,337	387	142	6,865,270	261,561	6,042,269		332,284	134,025	95,131	186,319	7,659	126,112	26,248	14,200 <sup>6</sup>	12,100 <sup>6</sup>
1963-1964	39,224	2,208	35,038		1,427	417	134	7,379,770	283,778	6,470,110		388,551	140,174	97,157	203,343	8,130	135,798	29,565	16,650	13,200
1964-1965	40,855	2,354	36,405		1,503	435	158	7,839,527	305,443	6,825,958		433,198	165,571	109,357	221,121	8,682	145,372	35,526	17,168	14,373
1965-1966	42,358	2,469	37,288		1,858	505	238	8,351,717	325,405	7,182,956		532,557	169,951	140,848	230,707	9,236	149,986	41,358	16,415	13,712
1966-1967	44,050	2,570	38,779		1,848	563	290	8,898,613	341,688	7,639,989		560,917	181,491	174,528	245,696	9,750	160,111	41,263	18,435	16,137
1967-1968	45,559	2,709	39,979		2,108	546	217	9,481,399	352,021	8,070,182		657,171	204,925	197,100	264,678	10,482	170,079	47,917	19,700	16,500
1968-1969	46,881	2,790	41,086		2,200	568	237	9,842,915	362,077	8,336,690		696,179	225,869	222,100	278,589	10,942	178,446	49,863	22,015	17,323
1969-1970	48,523	2,910	42,344		2,393	636	240	10,318,831	378,098	8,669,654		771,955	252,974	246,150	302,817	11,493	187,414	55,310	24,300	24,300

<sup>1</sup> De 1900 a 1948 se incluye secundaria y medio superior. Por decretos presidenciales del 29 de agosto y 22 de diciembre de 1925, se creó el sistema de sesuelas secundarias.

De 1949 a 1969 valores ajustados según: Historia de la Educación Pública en México. Dirección General de Publicaciones de la SEP.

<sup>2</sup> De 1949 a 1969 incluye: preparatoria, vocacional y normal.

<sup>3</sup> De 1900 a 1948 incluye educación normal.

<sup>4</sup> Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1908 a 1924 no se dispone de información en ningún nivel educativo salvo para 1921 en educación primaria.

<sup>5</sup> A partir de 1950 las cifras incluyen escuelas del sistema federal, estatal y particular. En los niveles medio (básico, terminal y superior) y profesional, incluye además las escuelas del sistema autónomo. En 1959 y 1960 no se dispuso de información sobre las escuelas dependientes de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México y del Instituto Politécnico Nacional.

<sup>6</sup> Valores estimados.

N.D. Información no disponible. Para los ciclos comprendidos de 1936 a 1948 en diversos conceptos fue imposible concentrar información, ya que la SEP no rindió resultados a la Dirección General de Estadística, los datos que aparecen en el cuadro fueron tomados de Celerino Cano, op. cit.

FUENTE: 1893-1907: E.Florescano, Cuadro sinóptico informativo, 1910.

1960, 1962: Secretaría de Educación Pública, Departamento de Estadística Escolar.

1950 a 1955: Dirección General de Estadística, Anuario Estadístico de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos.

1956-1969: Celerino Cano, La Acción Cultural y Educación de México, en Historia de la Educación Pública en México, Fernando Soñra, et. al., SEP FCE, MÉXICO, 1981.

**ESCUELAS, ALUMNOS Y MAESTROS, SEGÚN NIVEL EDUCATIVO  
1970-2016**

AÑO	ESCUELAS						ALUMNOS						MAESTROS						
	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	TOTAL	PREESCOLAR	PRIMARIA	SECUNDARIA	MEDIA SUPERIOR <sup>1</sup>	SUPERIOR <sup>2</sup>	CAPACITACIÓN P/EL TRABAJO <sup>3</sup>
1970-1971	54,954	3,077	45,074	4,249	1,100	1,069	11,538,871	400,138	9,248,190	1,102,217	369,299	271,275	332,548	10,524	194,001	67,738	27,837	25,056	7,392
1971-1972	56,510	3,216	46,138	4,388	1,180	393	12,256,759	422,435	9,700,444	1,225,468	426,330	316,077	166,005	359,494	11,153	207,637	72,968	31,075	28,065
1972-1973	58,894	3,406	47,703	4,724	1,327	412	13,950,890	440,086	10,113,139	1,347,566	514,070	355,226	180,803	390,042	11,853	220,611	81,259	36,250	31,037
1973-1974	61,000	3,592	48,618	5,317	1,481	456	15,669,475	465,760	10,509,968	1,498,442	596,706	403,897	194,702	419,424	12,359	231,247	89,963	40,429	36,350
1974-1975	64,406	3,811	51,059	5,752	1,616	484	14,523,259	497,788	10,999,713	1,643,881	705,900	471,717	204,260	448,762	13,195	242,449	95,530	44,672	41,893
1975-1976	70,873	4,156	55,618	6,798	1,790	531	15,480,589	537,090	11,461,415	1,898,053	797,845	543,112	243,074	489,322	14,073	255,399	110,921	48,174	47,529
1976-1977	71,899	4,619	55,500	7,227	1,954	606	16,444,632	607,946	12,026,174	2,109,693	887,171	569,266	244,382	528,835	15,712	272,952	125,614	55,904	43,114
1977-1978	77,204	5,034	60,239	7,160	2,112	676	17,427,105	655,334	12,628,793	2,301,617	987,694	609,070	244,597	575,100	16,998	297,384	129,453	64,231	52,334
1978-1979	85,636	5,535	67,287	7,711	2,303	754	18,879,268	699,231	13,536,265	2,505,240	1,148,466	740,073	249,993	623,175	18,584	319,418	138,376	69,947	62,344
1979-1980	92,976	9,311	69,665	8,478	2,585	813	20,144,563	853,988	14,126,414	2,818,549	1,242,353	848,875	254,394	688,115	25,022	347,088	155,945	75,403	69,494
1980-1981	104,144	12,941	76,024	8,973	2,908	892	21,464,927	1,071,619	14,686,257	3,033,856	1,389,132	935,789	369,274	752,538	32,383	375,215	168,588	84,239	73,789
1981-1982	112,507	17,367	76,291	11,888	3,405	938	22,673,373	1,376,248	14,981,156	3,348,802	1,564,852	1,007,123	395,192	817,119	42,374	399,189	185,039	96,174	101,939
1982-1983	121,491	23,305	77,900	12,914	3,738	1,039	23,682,880	1,690,964	15,222,916	3,583,317	1,725,601	1,052,762	407,320	873,393	53,265	415,425	193,119	104,804	87,716
1983-1984	128,571	28,245	78,903	13,590	3,813	1,305	24,455,319	1,893,650	15,376,153	3,841,673	1,786,658	1,121,252	435,933	919,218	60,937	428,029	205,274	112,773	92,338
1984-1985	131,317	31,022	76,183	14,789	4,952	1,540	24,756,127	2,147,495	15,219,245	3,969,114	1,851,769	1,141,531	426,973	968,355	72,325	437,408	210,295	126,705	101,261
1985-1986	137,982	35,649	76,690	15,657	5,441	1,717	25,253,797	2,381,412	15,124,160	4,179,466	1,961,936	1,199,120	407,703	1,019,665	80,529	449,760	224,732	136,143	108,002
1986-1987	147,847	40,843	80,045	16,513	5,800	1,796	25,436,729	2,547,358	14,994,642	4,294,596	1,963,187	1,191,997	444,949	1,050,685	88,988	456,919	226,844	141,071	115,902
1987-1988	149,267	41,438	79,677	17,640	5,586	1,930	25,444,647	2,625,678	14,768,008	4,347,257	2,012,268	1,244,888	446,548	1,065,015	93,414	463,115	230,785	136,567	120,341
1988-1989	153,958	43,210	81,346	18,516	5,832	1,999	25,447,623	2,668,561	14,656,357	4,355,334	2,070,471	1,256,942	439,958	1,090,223	96,550	468,044	233,784	142,061	128,481
1989-1990	154,049	43,399	80,636	18,886	6,011	2,077	25,210,320	2,662,588	14,493,763	4,267,156	2,091,920	1,258,725	436,168	1,099,345	98,521	466,532	233,042	146,029	133,068
1990-1991	159,968	46,736	82,280	19,228	6,222	2,123	25,091,966	2,734,054	14,401,588	4,190,190	2,100,520	1,252,027	413,587	1,113,495	104,972	471,625	234,292	145,382	134,424
1991-1992	166,468	49,763	84,606	19,672	6,548	2,296	25,209,046	2,791,550	14,396,993	4,160,692	2,136,194	1,316,315	407,302	1,132,826	110,768	479,616	235,832	147,667	135,444
1992-1993	169,576	51,554	85,249	20,032	6,833	2,239	25,374,066	2,858,890	14,425,669	4,203,098	2,177,225	1,306,621	402,563	1,152,595	114,335	486,686	237,729	151,073	138,785
1993-1994	176,495	55,083	87,271	20,795	7,167	2,535	25,794,587	2,980,024	14,469,450	4,341,924	2,244,134	1,368,027	391,028	1,186,479	121,589	498,472	244,981	157,433	142,261
1994-1995	187,185	58,868	91,857	22,255	7,633	2,708	26,352,116	3,092,834	14,574,202	4,493,173	2,343,477	1,420,461	427,969	1,238,282	129,576	507,669	256,831	166,921	152,630
1995-1996	194,428	60,972	94,844	23,437	7,886	3,002	26,915,649	3,169,951	14,623,438	4,687,335	2,438,676	1,532,846	463,403	1,281,784	134,204	516,051	264,578	177,009	163,843
1996-1997	199,747	63,319	95,855	24,402	8,280	3,182	27,415,350	3,238,337	14,650,521	4,809,266	2,606,099	1,612,318	498,809	1,326,583	146,247	524,927	275,331	182,185	170,350
1997-1998	207,007	66,801	97,627	25,670	8,817	3,416	28,094,224	3,312,181	14,647,797	4,929,301	2,713,897	1,727,484	763,564	1,351,196	145,029	531,389	282,595	186,859	177,988
1998-1999	212,337	68,997	99,068	26,710	9,299	3,602	28,618,043	3,360,518	14,769,915	5,070,552	2,805,534	1,837,884	845,640	1,401,372	150,064	539,853	293,008	197,892	192,406
1999-2000	213,813	69,916	98,286	27,512	9,542	3,815	29,216,210	3,393,741	14,765,603	5,208,903	2,892,846	1,962,763	992,354	1,434,407	151,793	543,694	299,999	203,891	201,534
2000-2001	218,080	71,840	99,008	28,353	9,761	4,049	29,621,175	3,423,608	14,792,528	5,349,659	2,955,783	2,047,895	1,051,702	1,467,641	156,309	548,215	309,123	210,033	208,892
2001-2002	221,682	73,384	99,230	29,104	10,587	4,196	30,115,758	3,432,326	14,843,381	5,480,262	3,120,475	2,147,075	1,092,299	1,502,594	159,004	552,409	317,111	219,468	219,804
2002-2003	225,210	74,758	99,463	29,749	11,327	4,486	30,918,070	3,635,903	14,857,191	5,660,070	3,295,272	2,236,791	1,232,843	1,546,506	163,282	557,278	325,233	233,844	231,558
2003-2004	227,327	76,108	99,034	30,337	11,938	4,585	31,250,594	3,742,633	14,781,327	5,780,437	3,443,740	2,322,781	1,179,676	1,577,974	169,081	559,499	331,563	242,142	241,236
2004-2005	231,324	79,444	98,178	31,208	12,362	4,719	31,688,122	4,006,628	14,652,879	5,894,358	3,547,924	2,384,588	1,121,275	1,612,990	179,661	559,491	339,784	248,282	251,740
2005-2006	238,003	84,337	98,045	32,012	12,841	5,116	32,312,396	4,452,168	14,548,194	5,979,256	3,659,754	2,446,726	1,227,288	1,660,494	197,841	561,342	346,235	251,929	35,248
2006-2007	241,526	86,746	98,027	32,788	13,194	5,239	32,956,583	4,739,234	14,585,804	6,055,467	3,742,943	2,528,664	1,304,471	1,694,166	206,635	563,022	353,133	258,030	274,618
2007-2008	244,855	88,428	98,225	33,697	13,493	5,420	33,447,443	4,745,741	14,654,135	6,116,274	3,830,042	2,623,367	1,477,884	1,730,531	214,548	564,822	364,723	264,079	285,958
2008-2009	247,735	89,395	98,575	34,380	14,103	5,560	33,609,314	4,634,412	14,815,735	6,153,416	3,923,822	2,705,190	1,376,739	1,758,641	218,206	568,752	369,548	272,817	291,268
2009-2010	251,037	90,411	99,202	35,155	14,427	5,581	33,976,261	4,608,255	14,860,704	6,127,902	4,054,709	2,847,376	1,477,315	1,783,239	220,154	570,169	374,363	269,301	309,952
2010-2011	253,724	91,134	99,319	35,921	15,110	6,289	34,323,747	4,641,060	14,887,845	6,137,546	4,187,528	2,981,313	1,488,455	1,809,582	222,422	571,389	381,724	278,269	405,599
2011-2012	255,498	91,253	99,378	36,563	15,427	6,878	34,891,499	4,705,545	14,909,419	6,167,424	4,333,589	3,161,195	1,614,327	1,856,229	224,146	573,849	388,769	285,974	442,222
2012-2013	256,237	91,215	99,228	37,222	15,990	6,796	35,251,068	4,761,466	14,789,406	6,340,232	4,443,792	3,300,348	1,615,824	1,877,111	226,063	575,337	394,947	288,464	402,993
2013-2014	258,367	91,141	99,140	37,924	17,245	6,922	35,752,603	4,786,956	14,580,379	6,571,858	4,682,336	3,419,391	1,711,683	1,975,120	227,356	573,238	400,923	301,622	349,193
2014-2015	260,299	90,825	98,771	38,604	19,125	7,073	36,113,802	4,804,065	14,351,037	6,825,046	4,813,165	3,515,410	1,805,085	2,025,268	229,587	574,276	408,252	363,695	439,963
2015-2016	259,442	89,409	98,004	38,885	20,403	7,057	36,403,959	4,811,966	14,250,425	6,835,245	4,985,080	3,648,945	1,872,298	2,062,789	230,781	574,210	408,577	422,001	386,219
2016-2017	259,145	88,939	97,553	39,265	20,718	7,031	36,604,251	4,931,986	14,137,862	6,710,845	5,128,518	3,762,679	1,932,361	2,064,577	234,635	573,284	409,272	417,745	388,112

<sup>1</sup> Incluye Normal Básica de 1970 a 1986.